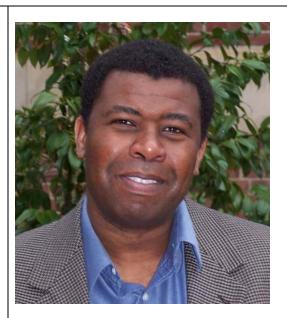
Curriculum Vitae

of

Tarek Echekki

Senior Advisor,

EnviroComp Consulting, Inc.



Email: <u>techekk@eos.ncsu.edu</u> Phone: (919) 515-5238

Fax: (919) 515-7968

Postal Address: Tarek Echekki

North Carolina State University

2601 Stinson Drive – Campus Box 7910

Raleigh, NC 27695-7910

Personal Web page: https://www.mae.ncsu.edu/people/dr-tarek-echekki

EDUCATION AND TITLES

- Doctor of Philosophy in Mechanical Engineering, **Stanford University**, Stanford, California (1993)
 - Dissertation: Studies of Curvature, Strain and Unsteady Effects on Premixed
 Flames

Advisor: Prof. Joel H. Ferziger

Co-Advisor: Prof. M. Godfrey Mungal

- Master of Science in Mechanical Engineering, **Stanford University**, Stanford, California (1987)
 - Depth Areas: Applied Thermodynamics, Combustion and Fluid Dynamics, High Temperature Gas Dynamics
- Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri (1985)

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- *Senior Advisor*, EnviroComp Consulting, Inc. (2002 present) www.envirocomp.com
- **Associate** *Professor*, *Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Department*, North Carolina State University, Raleight, North Carolina (2002 present)
- **Member of the Technical Staff**, Combustion Research Facility, **Sandia National Laboratories**, Livermore, California (5/1998 12/2001)
- Visiting Assistant Research Engineer, University of California-Berkeley, Berkeley, and Sandia National Laboratories, Livermore, California (1/1997 5/1998)
- **Post-Doctoral Research Fellow**, Combustion Research Facility, **Sandia National Laboratories**, Livermore, California (9/1994 11/1996)
- **Post-Doctoral Research Fellow**, Centre de Recherche sur la Combustion Turbulente, **The French Petroleum Institute** (Institut Français du Pétrole), Rueil-Malmaison, France (additional affiliation with **Ecole Centrale Paris**) (12/1992 6/1994)
- Research Assistant (Ph.D. Thesis), Stanford University, Stanford, California (9/1987 –

11/1992)

• Research Assistant, Stanford University, Stanford, California (6/1986 – 9/1986)

MEMBERSHIPS/PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

- Society Membership: The Combustion Institute the American Society of Mechanical Engineers
- Other Affiliations: Applied Energy Laboratory and High-Performance Computing Center (both at NC State University)
- Journal Reviewer: Combustion & Flame Combustion Theory & Modelling AIAA Journal ASME J. Fluid Engineering Proceedings of Combustion Institute Combustion Science and Technology Physics of Fluids Journal of Micromechanics and Microengineering Continuum Mechanics and Thermodynamics International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer Journal of Engineering of Gas Turbines and Power Progress in Energy and Combustion Science Environmental Forensics Journal.
- Proposal Reviewer: National Science Foundation Proposal Reviewer and Panelist in Chemical and Transport Systems (CTS) National Science Foundation Proposal Panelist in Mathematical Sciences (DMS) San Diego State University Foundation the Petroleum Research Fund of the American Chemical Society (ACS/PRF) the US Army Research Office (ARO) the US Department of Energy (DOE) Innovative and Novel Computational Impact on Theory and Experiment (INCITE) program the US Department of Energy (DOE) Basic Energy Sciences Grants program.
- Service: Department Committees member (Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering at North Carolina State University): Graduate, Undergraduate Curriculum, Faculty Honors and Awards, Energy Faculty Search Committee College Committees member (College of Engineering at North Carolina State University): Computer Committee University Committee member (North Carolina State University): Faculty-at-Large Representative at the Tuition Committee Advisory Committee chaired by the Provost.
- Graduate Student Theses Directed at NC State University:
 - 4 M.S. in Mechanical Engineering Completed
 3 of which are pursuing/completing a PhD degree
 - 5 Ph.D. 3 Completed 2 in process.

• Other Mentorship Experience

- Membership in Thesis Committee of at least 10 more students at NC State
- Mentorship of graduate students at Stanford University, Ecole Centrale-Paris/Institut
 Francais du Pétrole (France), Sandia National Laboratories visitors and University of
 California at Berkeley.

AWARDS

 Winning poster presented at the American Physical Society Annual Meeting, Fluid Dynamics Division, Palo Alto, California, December 1989: Particle Tracking in a Laminar Premixed Flame • Work at Sandia was featured five (5) times in Sandia's Combustion Research Facility News.

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Modeling and Simulation of Turbulent Reacting Flows/Computational Combustion
- Large-Eddy Simulations
- Combustion and Fire Science (Theory and Dynamics)
- Multi-Scale Modeling of Physical Processes
- Micro-Scale Combustion and Miniaturized Energy Systems

TEACHING EXPERIENCE PRIOR TO NC STATE

I lectured in discussion sessions and taught graduate-level courses in the following areas at the Mechanical Engineering Department, Stanford University:

- o Solar Energy Applications/Building Energetics
- o Advanced Fluid Engineering A/B
- o Mathematical Methods in Mechanical Engineering: Linear algebra, Partial differential equations, Numerical Analysis

PRESENT TEACHING RESPONSIBILITIES

- Engineering Thermodynamics I & II (UG) (Course Numbers: MAE 301, MAE 302)
- Engineering Fluid Mechanics (UG) (Course Numbers: MAE 308)
- Fluid Dynamics (G) (Course Numbers: MAE 550)
- Combustion I & II (G) (Course Numbers: MAE 504, MAE 704)

- Undergraduate Research Projects (UG) (Course Numbers: MAE 496)
- Additional Teaching Interests: Energy Conversion (UG), Computational Fluid Dynamics (G), Mathematical Methods in Engineering (G), Turbulent Flows (G).

REFEREED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- Cao, S., and Echekki, T., A Structure-Based Approach for the Large-Eddy Simulation of Mixing and Combustion Flows Based on the One-Dimensional Turbulence Model, Physics of Fluids, <u>under Review</u>, 2006.
- Cao, S., and **Echekki, T.**, Three-Dimensional Simulation of Autoignition in Non-Homogeneous Mixtures, Combustion and Flame, <u>under Review</u>, 2006.
- Echekki, T., and Kolera-Gokula, H., A Regime Diagram for Flame Kernel-Vortex Interactions and Implications for Turbulent Combustion, Physics of Fluids, <u>under Review</u>, 2006.
- Kolera-Gokula, H., and Echekki, T., On the Coupling between Transport and Chemistry during Downstream Flame Interactions, Combustion Science and Technology, <u>under</u> Review, 2006.
- Ranganath, B., and Echekki, T., Effects of Preferential and Differential Diffusion on the Mutual Annihilation of Two-Premixed Stoichiometric Propane-Air Flames, International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer, Vol. 49, pp. 5075-5080, 2006.
- Ranganath, B. and **Echekki, T.**, An ODT-Based Closure Model in Non-Premixed Combustion, Progress in Computational Fluid Dynamics, Vol. 6, pp. 409-418, 2006.
- Kolera-Gokula, H. and Echekki, T., Direct Numerical Simulation of Flame Kernel-Vortex Interactions in Hydrogen-Air Mixtures, Combustion and Flame, Vol. 146, pp. 155-167, 2006.
- Danby, S., and Echekki, T., Proper Orthogonal Decomposition Analysis of Autoignition Simulation Data of Non-Homogeneous Hydrogen-Air Mixtures, Combustion and Flame, Vol. 144, pp. 126-138, 2006.
- Ranganath, B. and Echekki, T., Effects of Preferential and Differential Diffusion on the Mutual Annihilation of Two Premixed Hydrogen Air Flames, Combust. Theory and Modelling, Vol. 9, 2005.
- Echekki, T. and Chen, J.-Y., and Hegde, U., Numerical Investigation of Buoyancy Effects on Triple Flame Stability, Combustion Science and Technology, Vol. 176, pp. 381-407, 2004.
- **Echekki, T.** and Chen, J.H., Direct Numerical Simulations of Auto-ignition in Nonhomogeneous Hydrogen-Air Mixtures, Combustion and Flame, Vol. 134, p. 169, 2003.
- **Echekki, T.** and Chen, J.H., High-Temperature Combustion in Autoigniting Non-Homogeneous Hydrogen-Air Mixtures, Proceedings of the Combustion Institute, Vol. 29, pp. 2061-2068, Part 2, 2002.

- **Echekki, T.**, Kerstein, A.R., Chen, J.Y., Dreeben, T., "One-Dimensional Turbulence" Simulation of Turbulent Jet Diffusion Flames, Combustion & Flame, Vol. 125, pp. 1083-1105, 2001.
- Chen, J.Y. and **Echekki, T.**, Numerical Study of Buoyancy Effects on Triple Flames, Combustion Theory and Modelling, Vol. 5, pp. 499-515, 2001.
- Chen, J.H., **Echekki, T.** and Kollman, W., The Mechanism of Two-Dimensional Pocket Formation in Lean Premixed Methane-Air Flames with Implications to Turbulent Combustion, Combustion & Flame, Vol. 116, pp. 15-48, 1999.
- Echekki, T. and Chen, J.H., Analysis and Computation of the Contributions to the Propagation of Turbulent Premixed Methane-Air Flames, Combustion & Flame, Vol. 118, pp. 308-311, 1999.
- **Echekki, T.** and Chen, J.H., Structure and Propagation of Methanol-Air Triple Flames, Combustion & Flame, Vol. 114, pp. 231-245, 1998.
- Peters, N., Terhoeven, P., Chen, J.H. and Echekki, T., Statistics of Flame Displacement Speeds from Computations of 2-D Unsteady Methane-Air Flames, Proceedings of the Combustion Institute, Vo.l. 27, pp. 833-839, 1998.
- **Echekki, T.**, A Quasi-One Dimensional Premixed Flame Model with Cross-Stream Diffusion, Combustion & Flame, Vol. 110, pp. 335-350, 1997.
- **Echekki, T.** and Chen, J.H., Unsteady Strain Rate and Curvature Effects on Turbulent Premixed Flames, Combustion & Flame, Vol. 106, pp. 184-202, 1996.
- Echekki, T., Chen, J.H. and Gran, I.R., On the Mechanism of Mutual Flame Annihilation in Stoichiometric Methane-Air Flames, Proceedings of the Combustion Institute, Vol. 26, pp. 855-863, 1996.
- Gran, I.R., Echekki, T. and Chen, J.H., Negative Burning in Turbulent Premixed Flames: A Computational Study, Proceedings of the Combustion Institute, Vol. 26, pp. 323-329, 1996.
- Ferziger, J.H. and Echekki, T., A Simplified Reaction Rate Model and its Application to Laminar Premixed Flames, Combustion Science & Technology, Vol. 89, pp. 293-315, 1993.
- Echekki, T. and Ferziger, J.H., Studies of Curvature Effects on Laminar Premixed Flames: Stationary Cylindrical Flames, Combustion Science and Technology, Vol. 90, pp. 231-252, 1993.
- Poinsot, T., Echekki, T. and Mungal, M.G., A Study of the Laminar Flame Tip and Implications for Premixed Turbulent Combustion, Combustion Science & Technology, Vol. 81, pp. 45-73, 1992.
- Echekki, T. and Mungal, M.G., Flame Speed Measurements at the Tip of a Slot Burner: Effects of Flame Curvature and Hydrodynamic Stretch, Proceedings of the Combustion Institute, Vol. 23, p. 1530, 1990.
- Echekki, T. and Mungal, M.G., Particle Tracking in a Laminar Premixed Flame, Physics of Fluids A Vol. 2, September 1990, p. 1523.

CHAPTERS IN EDITED BOOKS

- **Echekki, T.**, Poinsot, T., Baritaud, T. and Baum, M., Simulation of Flame Kernel Evolution in a Turbulent Isotropic Flow, in Direct Numerical Simulations for Turbulent Reacting Flows (Th. Baritaud, Th. Poinsot and M. Baum, Eds.), pp. 123-146, Editions Technip, Paris, France (1996).
- Hewson, J., Echekki, T., and Kerstein, A.R., One-Dimensional Stochastic Simulation of Advection-Diffusion-Reaction Coupling in Turbulent Combustion, Turbulent Mixing and Combustion, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2002.

REFEREED ARTICLES IN PROCEEDINGS

- Chen, J.Y., Echekki, T. and Hegde, U., Effects of Gravity on Triple Flame Propagation and Stability, Proceedings of the International Microgravity Combustion Workshop, Vol. 6, NASA/CP-2001-210826, pp. 349-352, 2001.
- Chen, J.Y. and Echekki, T., Buoyancy and Differential Diffusion Effects on the Structure and Dynamics of Triple Flames, Proceedings of the International Microgravity Combustion Workshop, Vol. 5, pp. 427-430, Cleveland, Ohio, 1999.
- Echekki, T., Poinsot, T., Baritaud, T. and Baum, M., Modeling and Simulation of Flame Kernel Evolution in a Turbulent Isotropic Flow, in Transport Processes in Combustion, (S.H. Chan, Ed.), Vol. 2, pp. 951-962, Taylor and Francis (1996).
- Echekki, T. and Chen, J.H., The Effects of Complex Chemistry on Triple Flames, in Studying Turbulence using Numerical Simulation Databases, Center of Turbulence Research, Stanford University-NASA Ames, pp. 217-234 (1996).
- Echekki, T., Chen, J.H., Card, J. and Mahalingam, S., Direct Numerical Simulations of Premixed Methane-Air Flames Modeled with Reduced Kinetics, Plenary Session, Volume 1, p. 1-7, Tenth Symposium on Turbulent Shear Flows, Penn State, University Park, PA, August 14-16, 1995.

ARTICLES IN NON-REFEREED CONFERENCES AND PROCEEDINGS

- Echekki, T., Chen, J.H., Effects of Curvature and Unsteady Strain Rate on Turbulent Premixed Methane-Air Flames, Western States Section of the Combustion Institute, Fall Meeting, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, October 30-31, Paper 95-216, 1995.
- **Echekki, T.**, Poinsot, T., Baritaud, T., and Baum, M., Modeling and Simulation of Turbulent Flame Kernel Evolution, The Eighth International Symposium on Transport Phenomena in Combustion, San Francisco, CA, July 16-20, 1995.

- Chen, J.H. and Echekki, T., Pocket Formation in Turbulent Lean Methane-Air Flames, Western States Section of the Combustion Institute, Spring Meeting, April 14-15, 1997, Livermore, CA, Paper 97S-055.
- Echekki, T. and Chen, J.H., Structure and Propagation of Methanol-Air Triple Flames, Western State States Section of the Combustion Institute, Spring Meeting, April 14-15, 1997, Livermore, CA, Paper 97S-021.
- Echekki, T., A Quasi-One Dimensional Premixed Flame Model with Cross-Stream Diffusion, Western State States Section of the Combustion Institute, Spring Meeting, April 14-15, 1997, Livermore, CA, Paper 97S-027.
- Chen, J.H., **Echekki, T.,** and Im, H.G., Direct Numerical Simulation of Turbulent Flames, 215th National ACS Meeting, Dallas, Texas, March 29-April 1, 1998.
- Chen, J.Y., and Echekki, T., Numerical Study of Buoyancy and Differential Diffusion Effects on the Structure and Dynamics of Triple Flames, Presented at the NASA Microgravity Combustion Workshop, Cleveland, Ohio, 1999.
- Chen, J.Y. and **Echekki**, **T.**, Effects of Gravity on Triple Flames, Western-States Section of the Combustion Institute, Spring Meeting, March 13, 2000.
- Echekki, T. and Chen, J.H., Direct Numerical Simulation of Autoignition in Inhomogeneous Hydrogen-Air Mixtures, 2nd Joint Meeting of the US Sections of the Combustion Institute, March 25-27, 2001.
- Chen, J.Y., **Echekki, T.** and Hegde, U., Effects of Gravity on Triple Flame Stability, 2nd Joint Meeting of the US Sections of the Combustion Institute, March 25-27, 2001.
- Echekki, T., Stochastic Simulation of Autoignition in Non-Homogeneous Hydrogen-Air Mixtures, 2nd Joint Meeting of the US Sections of the Combustion Institute, March 25-27, 2001.
- Chen, J.Y., **Echekki, T.** and Hegde, U., Effects of Gravity on Triple Flame Propagation and Stability, 6th International Microgravity Combustion Workshop, May 22-24, 2001.
- Hewson, J., Echekki, T., and Kerstein, A.R., One-Dimensional Stochastic Simulation of Advection-Diffusion-Reaction Coupling in Turbulent Combustion, Presented at the IUTAM Symposium on Turbulent Mixing and Combustion, Kingston, Ontario, Canada, June 3-6, 2001.
- DeBruhl, C.D., Echekki, T., and Roberts, W.L., NOx Measurements in an Unsteady Counterflow Diffusion Flame, The Third Joint Meeting of the U.S. Sections of the Combustion Institute, Chicago, March 16,-19, 2003.
- Echekki, T., Kerstein, A.R., and Chen, J.Y., One-Dimensional Turbulence Simulation of Extinction and Re-Ignition Predictions in Piloted Methane-Air Jet Diffusion Flames, The Third Joint Meeting of the U.S. Sections of the Combustion Institute, Chicago, March 16,-19, 2003.
- Zhang, S., and **Echekki, T.**, One-Dimensional Turbulence Simulation of Turbulent Jet Diffusion Flames of Hydrogen with Helium Dilution, The Third Joint Meeting of the U.S. Sections of the Combustion Institute, Chicago, March 16,-19, 2003.

- Ranganath, B., and Echekki, T., Effects of Differential Diffusion on the Mutual Annihilation of Two Stochiometric Premixed Hydrogen-Air Flames, Eastern States Section of the Combustion Institute Fall 2003 Meeting, The Pennsylvania State University, October 26-29, 2003.
- Cao, S. and Echekki, T., 3D Simulation of Autoignition in Non-Homogeneous Mixtures in Homogeneous, Isotropic Turbulence and Validation with the Conditional Moment Closure Model, The Fourth Joint Meeting of the U.S. Sections of the Combustion Institute, Philadelphia, PA, 2005.
- Kolera-Gokula, H., and Echekki, T., Study of Mutual Flame Annihilation Effects during Flame Kernel-Vortex Interactions, The Fourth Joint Meeting of the U.S. Sections of the Combustion Institute, Philadelphia, PA, 2005.

CONFERENCES AND PROCEEDING ABSTRACTS

- Echekki, T., A Novel Large-Eddy Simulation Approach for Turbulent Mixing and Combustion, Tenth SIAM International Conference on Numerical Combustion, Sedona, AZ, May 9-12, 2004.
- Echekki, T., Kerstein, A.R. and Chen, J.Y., One-Dimensional Turbulence Simulation of Jet Diffusion Flames, in the Tenth International Conference on Numerical Combustion, Amelia Island, Florida, March 5-8, 2000.
- Chen, J.H., **Echekki, T.** and Kollmann, W., Mechanisms of Pocket Formation in a `Turbulent' Premixed Methane-Air Flame, Fifty-First Annual American Physical Society/DFD Meeting, San Francisco, Nov. 23-25, 1998.
- **Echekki, T.** and Chen, J.H., Direct Numerical Simulation of a Laminar Methanol Triple Flames, Forty-Ninth Annual American Physical Society/DFD Meeting, Syracuse University, Syracuse, Nov. 24-26, 1996.
- Echekki, T. and Chen, J.H., On Some Quenching Processes in Methane-Air Premixed Flames, in Sixth International Conference on Numerical Combustion, March 4-6, New Orleans, 1996.
- Echekki, T., Chen, J.H., and Gran, I.R., Direct Numerical Simulations of Turbulent Premixed Methane-Air Flames, in Sixth International Conference on Numerical Combustion, New Orleans, March 4-6, 1996.
- Echekki, T. and Chen, J.H., Unsteady Strain Rate and Curvature Effects in Turbulent Premixed Flames, Forty-Eighth Annual American Physical Society/DFD Meeting, University of California, Irvine, Nov. 18-21, 1995.

PLENARY AND INVITED LECTURES (SINCE 1995)

- Echekki, T., Studies of Auto-ignition Phenomena in Turbulent Non-Homogeneous Media. Presented at the Mechanical Engineering Department, University of Victoria, British Columbia, Canada, April 3, 2001.
- **Echekki, T.,** Turbulent Combustion: From High-Fidelity Simulations to Models, Fluid Mechanics Seminar, University of Toronto, January 12, 2001.
- Echekki, T., Turbulent Combustion from Direct Numerical Simulations to Models for Practical Combustion Devices, Presented at the Mechanical Engineering Department, Michigan State University, May 12, 2000.
- Echekki, T., One-Dimensional Turbulence Simulation of Reacting and Geophysical Flows, Presented at the Center for Environmental and Applied Fluid Mechanics, The Johns Hopkins University, January 28, 2000.
- **Echekki, T.**, LES Applications in Combustion, Presented at the Fourth International Workshop on Turbulent Nonpremixed Flames, Darmstadt, Germany, June 27-29, 1999.
- Echekki, T., Chen, J.H., Card, J. and Mahalingam, S., Direct Numerical Simulations of Premixed Methane-Air Flames Modeled with Reduced Kinetics, Plenary Session, Presented at the Tenth Symposium on Turbulent Shear Flows, Penn State, University Park, PA, August 14-16, 1995.

TECHNICAL REPORTS

- Haroldsen B., Chen J., Morales A.M., Hekmaty M.A., Krafcik K.L., Raber T., Mills B., Ceremuga J.T., Echekki T., Lee J., Liu S., Karpetis A., Design and fabrication of a mesoscale Stirling engine and combustor, Sandia Report SAND2005-2340, 2005.
- Chen, J. H., Hewson, J. C., Kerstein, A.R., Kennedy, C. A., Echekki, T., and Oefelein, J. C., Control stategies for Homogeneous Charge Compression Ignition Engines: LDRD Final Report, Sandia Report 2003-8124, 2003.
- Echekki, T., Modèlisation et Simulation Numérique Directe de l'Allumage d'une Flamme Turbulente (Modeling and Numerical Simulation of Ignition in a Turbulent Flame), Institut Français du Pétrole, Report 41 525, August 1994.
- Echekki, T., Studies of Curvature, Strain and Unsteady Effects on Premixed Flames, PhD Thesis, Mechanical Engineering Department, Stanford University, 1993.
- Poinsot, T.J., Echekki, T., and Mungal, M.G., A Study of the Laminar Flame Tip and Implications for Premixed Turbulent Combustion, Center for Turbulence Research manuscript 111, Stanford University/NASA Ames, 1990.

RELEVANT PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY

Recent Testimony	or De	position
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Dr Echekki has not provided depositions or trial testimony in the last four years.